

Reuters/Ipsos Poll: Coronavirus

About the Study

These are some of the findings of an Ipsos poll conducted between March 2-3, 2020 on behalf of Thomson Reuters. For this survey, a sample of 1,115 Americans age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska and Hawaii were interviewed online in English. The sample includes 527 Democrats, 396 Republicans and 102 independents. Weighting was then employed to balance demographics to ensure that the sample's composition reflects that of the adult population according to Census data and to provide results intended to approximate the sample universe. The precision of Ipsos online polls is measured using a credibility interval. In this case, the poll is accurate to within \pm 3.3 percentage points, 19 times out of 20, had all Americans been polled. The credibility interval will be wider among subsets of the population. All sample surveys and polls may be subject to other sources of error, including, but not limited to coverage error, and measurement error. The poll also has a credibility interval \pm 4.9 percentage points for Democrats, \pm 5.6 percentage points for Republicans, and \pm 11.1 percentage points for independents.

For full results, please refer to the following annotated questionnaire.





| | | All Respondents | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
|---|--|-----------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| | Strongly approve | 17% | 3% | 41% | 6% |
| | Somewhat approve | 11% | 6% | 19% | 8% |
| Do you approve or | Lean towards approve | 10% | 6% | 15% | 9% |
| disapprove of the way Donald Trump is | Lean towards disapprove | 9% | 10% | 6% | 19% |
| handling the following issues? | Somewhat disapprove | 9% | 13% | 3% | 11% |
| Coronavirus/COVID-19: | Strongly disapprove | 29% | 53% | 4% | 27% |
| | Don't know | 15% | 10% | 12% | 21% |
| | Total | 1115 | 527 | 396 | 102 |
| | Very familiar | 29% | 32% | 30% | 26% |
| | Somewhat familiar | 51% | 51% | 53% | 50% |
| TM1805Y20. How | Not very familiar | 9% | 8% | 9% | 9% |
| familiar are you with the coronavirus/COVID-19, if at all? | Have heard of it, but that's about it | 8% | 7% | 7% | 11% |
| | Never heard of it | 2% | 1% | 0% | 5% |
| | Total | 1115 | 527 | 396 | 102 |
| TM514Y15. On a scale | No threat 1 | 3% | 2% | 5% | 1% |
| of 1 to 5, with one being no threat and 5 | 2 | 14% | 8% | 21% | 14% |
| being an imminent threat, how much of a threat do the following beliefs, movements, trends or phenomena pose to the United States? Coronavirus / COVID-19: | 3 | 25% | 22% | 30% | 27% |
| | 4 | 25% | 28% | 21% | 32% |
| | Imminent threat 5 | 28% | 38% | 20% | 22% |
| | Not sure | 4% | 2% | 2% | 5% |
| | Total | 1115 | 527 | 396 | 102 |





| | | All Respondents | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
|---|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| TM514Y15. On a scale | No threat 1 | 5% | 3% | 5% | 6% |
| of 1 to 5, with one being no threat and 5 | 2 | 14% | 14% | 14% | 13% |
| being an imminent | 3 | 28% | 28% | 29% | 29% |
| threat, how much of a | 4 | 27% | 25% | 31% | 26% |
| threat do the following beliefs, movements, | Imminent threat 5 | 22% | 28% | 18% | 20% |
| trends or phenomena | Not sure | 3% | 1% | 2% | 6% |
| pose to the United States? Influenza (seasonal flu): | Total | 1115 | 527 | 396 | 102 |
| TM514Y15. On a scale | No threat 1 | 24% | 19% | 29% | 26% |
| of 1 to 5, with one being no threat and 5 | 2 | 29% | 28% | 32% | 29% |
| being an imminent | 3 | 21% | 23% | 19% | 22% |
| threat, how much of a | 4 | 10% | 11% | 7% | 12% |
| threat do the following beliefs, movements, | Imminent threat 5 | 9% | 13% | 7% | 4% |
| trends or phenomena | Not sure | 8% | 6% | 6% | 8% |
| pose to the United States?Ebola virus: | Total | 1115 | 527 | 396 | 102 |
| TM1806Y20. Have you changed your daily routine in any way specifically because of the coronavirus/ COVID-19? Select all that apply I have kept my children home from school | No | 98% | 98% | 98% | 100% |
| | Yes | 2% | 2% | 2% | 0% |
| | Total | 1115 | 527 | 396 | 102 |
| TM1806Y20. Have you changed your daily routine in any way specifically because of the coronavirus/ COVID-19? Select all that apply I have worked from home | No | 95% | 94% | 97% | 98% |
| | Yes | 5% | 6% | 3% | 2% |
| | Total | 1115 | 527 | 396 | 102 |





| | | All Respondents | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
|--|-------|-----------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| TM1806Y20. Have you changed your daily routine in any way | No | 94% | 92% | 97% | 94% |
| specifically because of the coronavirus/ COVID-19? Select all | Yes | 6% | 8% | 3% | 6% |
| that apply I have canceled or altered upcoming travel plans | Total | 1115 | 527 | 396 | 102 |
| TM1806Y20. Have you changed your daily routine in any way | No | 92% | 89% | 94% | 91% |
| specifically because of the coronavirus/ COVID-19? Select all that apply I have recently purchased surgical masks other items to shield me from the virus | Yes | 8% | 11% | 6% | 9% |
| | Total | 1115 | 527 | 396 | 102 |
| TM1806Y20. Have you changed your daily routine in any way specifically because of the coronavirus/ COVID-19? Select all that apply I have avoided physical contact with others, such as handshakes | No | 82% | 79% | 86% | 83% |
| | Yes | 18% | 21% | 14% | 17% |
| | Total | 1115 | 527 | 396 | 102 |
| TM1806Y20. Have you changed your daily routine in any way specifically because of the coronavirus/ COVID-19? Select all that apply. I am washing my hands or using disinfectant more frequently | No | 58% | 52% | 62% | 64% |
| | Yes | 42% | 48% | 38% | 36% |
| | Total | 1115 | 527 | 396 | 102 |





| | | All Respondents | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
|---|-------|-----------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| TM400CV20 | No | 98% | 99% | 97% | 97% |
| TM1806Y20. Have you changed your daily routine in any way | Yes | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% |
| specifically because of the coronavirus/ COVID-19? Select all that apply. Other | Total | 1115 | 527 | 396 | 102 |
| TM1806Y20. Have you changed your daily routine in any way specifically because of the coronavirus/ | No | 51% | 60% | 46% | 42% |
| COVID-19? Select all that apply. I have not | Yes | 49% | 40% | 54% | 58% |
| altered my daily routine | Total | 1115 | 527 | 396 | 102 |
| TM1806Y20. Have you changed your daily | No | 97% | 98% | 98% | 95% |
| routine in any way specifically because of the coronavirus/ | Yes | 3% | 2% | 2% | 5% |
| COVID-19? Select all that apply. Don't know | Total | 1115 | 527 | 396 | 102 |
| TM1807Y20. Have you, or someone in your immediate family, been diagnosed with the coronavirus/COVID-19? (Select all that apply) Yes, I have | No | 98% | 98% | 97% | 100% |
| | Yes | 2% | 2% | 3% | 0% |
| | Total | 1115 | 527 | 396 | 102 |





| | | All Respondents | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
|--|------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| TM1807Y20 Have you, or someone in your immediate family, been | No | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| diagnosed with the coronavirus/COVID- | Yes | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% |
| 19? (Select all that apply) Yes someone in my family has | Total | 1115 | 527 | 396 | 102 |
| TM1807Y20. Have you, or someone in your | No | 3% | 3% | 4% | 0% |
| immediate family, been diagnosed with the coronavirus/COVID- | Yes | 97% | 97% | 96% | 100% |
| 19? (Select all that apply) No | Total | 1115 | 527 | 396 | 102 |
| TM1808Y20. Has the | Yes | 9% | 10% | 9% | 5% |
| coronavirus/COVID-19 | No | 84% | 83% | 87% | 86% |
| impacted your work or | Don't know | 7% | 7% | 4% | 9% |
| business in any way? | Total | 1115 | 527 | 396 | 102 |
| TM1809Y20. How has the coronavirus/ | No | 74% | 73% | 74% | 46% |
| COVID-19 impacted your work or business? | Yes | 26% | 27% | 26% | 54% |
| Select all that apply. Sales have decreased | Total | 99 | 52 | 36 | 6 |
| TM1809Y20. How has the coronavirus/ COVID-19 impacted your work or business? Select all that apply. Conferences or other meetings have been cancelled or postponed | No | 77% | 72% | 82% | 83% |
| | Yes | 23% | 28% | 18% | 17% |
| | Total | 99 | 52 | 36 | 6 |





| | | All Respondents | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
|--|-------|-----------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| TM1809Y20. How has the coronavirus/ COVID-19 impacted your work or business? Select all that apply. Problems with supply chains, such as decreased availability from usual suppliers | No | 70% | 60% | 73% | 86% |
| | Yes | 30% | 40% | 27% | 14% |
| | Total | 99 | 52 | 36 | 6 |
| TM1809Y20. How has the coronavirus/ COVID-19 impacted your work or business? Select all that apply. Staff shortages due to illness | No | 94% | 94% | 93% | 85% |
| | Yes | 6% | 6% | 7% | 15% |
| | Total | 99 | 52 | 36 | 6 |
| TM1809Y20. How has the coronavirus/ COVID-19 impacted your work or business? Select all that apply. Other | No | 64% | 71% | 64% | 69% |
| | Yes | 36% | 29% | 36% | 31% |
| | Total | 99 | 52 | 36 | 6 |





Full Questionnaire

REUP1. Are you currently registered to vote, or not? (Select one)

Yes

No

Don't know / Refused

P7. In November 2020, the next presidential election will be held. Using a 1-to-10 scale, where 10 means you are completely certain you will vote and 1 means you are completely certain you will NOT vote, how likely are you to vote in the next presidential election? (Select one)

SCALE 1-10 Don't know

TM1742Y19. For whom did you vote for President in 2016?

[RANDOMIZE FIRST TWO RESPONSES – CLINTON AND TRUMP]

Hillary Clinton (Democrat)
Donald Trump (Republican)
Other
I did not vote in the 2016 presidential election
Unsure / Refuse

REUS8. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing the U.S. today? (Select from below or write in)

[RANDOMIZE: ANCHOR OTHER AND DON'T KNOW]

Economy generally
Unemployment / lack of jobs
War / foreign conflicts
Immigration
Terrorism / terrorist attacks
Healthcare
Energy issues
Morality
Education

Crime

Environment

Other [INSERT TEXT BOX]

Don't know





[ASK ALL GROUPS]

[IF ECONOMY GENERALLY IN S8 ASK]

TM1692Y19. You mentioned the economy is the most important problem facing the country. What concerns you most about the economy?

[RANDOMIZE, SINGLE PUNCH]

Lack of high paying jobs

Lack of skilled workers

Too much government regulation

Not enough government regulation

High income taxes

High federal deficit

Tariffs on goods

Inflation

Interest rates

Stock market/ 401K account performance

Other [ANCHOR]

Don't know [ANCHOR]

[IF UNEMPLOYMENT/LACK OF JOBS IN S8 ASK]

TM1693Y19. You mentioned unemployment as the most important problem facing the country. What concerns you most about unemployment?

[RANDOMIZE, SINGLE PUNCH]

I personally can't find a job

Lack of high paying jobs

Lack of skilled workers

Not enough good jobs to go around

Jobs are disappearing because of technology

Jobs are being outsourced to other countries

Other [ANCHOR]

Don't know [ANCHOR]

[IF WAR/FOREIGN CONFLICTS IN S8 ASK]

TM1694Y19. You mentioned war and foreign conflicts as the important problem facing the country. Which country concerns you most when you think of war and foreign conflict?

[RANDOMIZE, SINGLE PUNCH]

Iran





North Korea

Russia

China

Afghanistan

Iraq

Venezuela

Saudi Arabia

Turkey

Yemen

Syria

Other [ANCHOR]

Don't know [ANCHOR]

[IF IMMIGRATION IN S8 ASK]

TM1695Y19. You mentioned immigration as the most important problem facing the country. What is the most important issue to you concerning immigration?

[RANDOMIZE, SINGLE PUNCH]

Securing the U.S - Mexico border

Protecting American jobs from immigrants

Reforming the legal immigration process

Immigrant families being separated

Immigrants receiving public services/aid

Immigrants committing crimes

Immigrants not being able to assimilate

Turning away or mistreating asylum seekers

America as we know it being lost

Other [ANCHOR]

Don't know [ANCHOR]

[IF TERRORISM IN S8 ASK]

TM1696Y19. You mentioned terrorism as the most important problem facing the country. What concerns you most about terrorism?

A foreign national committing an attack

A U.S. citizen committing an attack

Non-violent forms of terrorism, like cyberattacks

Terrorists killing Americans in other countries

Being the victim of a violent terrorist attack

Americans being radicalized

Other [ANCHOR]



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Don't know [ANCHOR]

[IF HEALTHCARE IN S8 ASK]

TM1697Y19. You mentioned healthcare as the most important problem facing the country. What concerns you most about healthcare?

[RANDOMIZE, SINGLE PUNCH]

Insurance premiums are unaffordable

Out of pocket costs are too high for medical care

Quality healthcare isn't accessible to everyone

Cost of prescription drugs

I don't have access to specialists

The government is forcing people to buy insurance

Other [ANCHOR]

Don't know [ANCHOR]

[IF ENERGY ISSUES IN S8 ASK]

TM1698Y19. You mentioned energy issues as the most important problem facing the country. What concerns you most about energy issues?

Gasoline/diesel prices are unaffordable

Running out of fossil fuels

Climate change

Not enough reliable renewable energy alternatives

Renewable energy is too expensive

Corporate America is not committed to renewable energy

Renewable options are not available in every state

Environmental damage from drilling/fracking/oil spills

Too many government subsidies for renewable energy

Not enough government subsidies for renewable energy

Other [ANCHOR]

Don't know [ANCHOR]

[IF MORALITY IN S8 ASK]

TM1699Y19. You mentioned morality is the most important problem facing the country. What concerns you most about morality?

[RANDOMIZE, SINGLE PUNCH]

America is losing its Judeo-Christian heritage

Abortion remains legal

Same-sex marriage is legal





Over-sexualization in the media
Rampant drug use
Decline in marriage
Income inequality
Sexism/Gender inequality
Dishonest people get ahead in America
Increasing socialist values
Other [ANCHOR]
Don't know [ANCHOR]

[IF EDUCATION IN S8 ASK]

TM1700Y19. You mentioned education is the most important problem facing the country. What concerns you most about education?

[RANDOMIZE, SINGLE PUNCH]

Cost of education

Teachers' unions

Bloated school administration

Low pay for teachers

Unequal funding of public schools

Curriculum/subject matter is inadequate

Not enough arts in school

Overcrowding in classrooms

Charter schools/school choice programs devastating schools

Not enough school choice

Schools aren't held accountable for poor performance

Other [ANCHOR]

Don't know [ANCHOR]

[IF CRIME IN S8 ASK]

TM1701Y19. You mentioned crime is the most important problem facing the country. What concerns you most about crime?

[RANDOMIZE, SINGLE PUNCH]

Gun violence

Violent crime in general

"White-collar" crime, like tax evasion, wire fraud, etc.

Property crime

Corruption in the police force

Other [ANCHOR]

Don't know [ANCHOR]





[IF ENVIRONMENT IN S8 ASK]

TM1702Y19. You mentioned the environment is the most important problem facing the country. ? What is the most important issue to you concerning the environment?

[RANDOMIZE, SINGLE PUNCH]

Climate change

Losing public lands to private businesses

Not allowing private businesses to operate on public lands

Habitat loss/Deforestation

Environmental regulations taking a toll on businesses

Lack of renewable energy sources

Disposable plastic usage

Pollution generally

Increasing extreme weather events, like fires, floods, tornados, hurricanes, etc.

Other [ANCHOR]

Don't know [ANCHOR]

REUAB1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the right direction, or are they off on the wrong track?

[ROTATE 1-2; 2-1]

Right direction

Wrong track

Don't know [ANCHOR]

REUAB11. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

[ROTATE 1-2; 2-1]

Approve

Disapprove

Don't know [ANCHOR]

[IF "APPROVE" OR "DISAPPROVE" TO REUAB11, ASK QUESTION REUAB12.]

REUAB12. Is that strongly [INSERT RESPONSE FROM AB11-DO NOT CAPITALIZE FIRST LETTER] or somewhat [INSERT RESPONSE FROM AB11-DO NOT CAPITALIZE FIRST LETTER]?

[ROTATE 1-2; 2-1]

Strongly [INSERT RESPONSE FROM AB11-DO NOT CAPITALIZE FIRST LETTER]





Somewhat [INSERT RESPONSE FROM AB11-DO NOT CAPITALIZE FIRST LETTER]

[IF "DK" TO AB11, ASK QUESTION REUAB13]

AB13. If you had to choose, do you lean more towards approve or disapprove?

[ROTATE 1-2; 2-1]

Approve Disapprove

Don't know / Refused [ANCHOR]

[ASK FOR THIS WAVE]

TM1128Y17. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling the following issues? (Select one per row)

[PROGRESSIVE GRID, ROTATE 1-6;6-1]

Strongly approve

Somewhat approve

Lean towards approve

Lean towards disapprove

Somewhat disapprove

Strongly disapprove

Don't know [ANCHOR]

[GRID DOWN: RANDOMIZE SPLIT SCREEN SHOWING 7 ON EACH]

The U.S. economy

U.S. foreign policy

Healthcare reform

Employment and jobs

Dealing with Congress

International trade

Taxation

Corruption

The environment

Immigration

The way he treats people like me

The effort he is making to unify the country

Russia

Iran

China

Coronavirus/COVID-19





INFO BOX: A respiratory disease commonly known as the coronavirus or COVID-19 has spread from China to dozens of countries around the world, including the United States.

TM1805Y20. How familiar are you with the coronavirus/COVID-19, if at all?

[ROTATE 1:5, 5:1]

Very familiar Somewhat familiar Not very familiar Have heard of it, but that's about it Never heard of it

TM514Y15. On a scale of 1 to 5, with one being no threat and 5 being an imminent threat, how much of a threat do the following beliefs, movements, trends or phenomena pose to the United States?

[RANDOMIZE] Coronavirus / COVID-19 Influenza (seasonal flu) Ebola virus

[ROTATE SCALE 1-5, 5-1

1 – No threat

2

3

1

5 - Imminent threat

Not sure [ANCHOR]

TM1806Y20. Have you changed your daily routine in any way specifically because of the coronavirus/COVID-19? Select all that apply.

[RANDOMIZE 1-6]

I have kept my children home from school

I have worked from home

I have canceled or altered upcoming travel plans

I have recently purchased surgical masks, disinfectant, gloves and other items to shield me from the virus

I have avoided physical contact with others, such as handshakes I am washing my hands or using disinfectant more frequently





Other [OPEN ENDED, ANCHOR]
I have not altered my daily routine [ANCHOR, EXCLUSIVE]
Don't know [ANCHOR, EXCLUSIVE]

TM1807Y20. Have you, or someone in your immediate family, been diagnosed with the coronavirus/COVID-19? (Select all that apply)

[ROTATE 1-2, 2-1]

Yes, I have Yes, someone in my family has No [ANCHOR, EXCLUSIVE]

TM1808Y20. Has the coronavirus/COVID-19 impacted your work or business in any way?

[FLIP 1:2; 2:1]

Yes

No

Don't know [ANCHOR]

TM1809Y20. **[ASK IF TM1808Y20= YES]** How has the coronavirus/COVID-19 impacted your work or business? Select all that apply.

[RANDOMIZE]

Sales have decreased
Conferences or other meetings have been cancelled or postponed
Problems with supply chains, such as decreased availability from usual suppliers
Staff shortages due to illness
Other [ANCHOR]





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